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- Karadžić I, Masui A, Fujiwara N. Purification and characterization of a protease from Pseudomonas aeruginosa growth in cutting oil. J Biosci Bioeng 2004;98:145-52.

In vivo toxicity of naked and coated CeO₂ nanoparticles

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The use of nanomaterials in various commercial products and industrial processes has increased. Although the application of nanoparticles has great importance, some of them can be risky to human health and the environment. Cerium oxide nanoparticles CeO_2 have been extensively investigated due to the excellent oxygen storage capacities on the basis of the redox transition between Ce^{3+} and Ce^{4+} and formation of oxygen vacancies on their surface. The effect of CeO_2 on individual organisms and the ecosystem in general are not sufficiently explored.

In this research we used CeO₂, naked and coated with three different carbohydrates (glucose, pullulan or levan), to studytheir effectin three different model systems. We analyzed bioluminescence in gram-negative bacterium *Vibrio fischeri*, and acute toxicity incrustacean *Daphnia magna* and zebrafish *Danio rerio*. In all experiments the concentration of CeO₂ nanoparticles was 200 mg/L. For all used types of nanoparticles, we observed bioluminescence inhibition around 20%. The mortality rate oftreated *D. magna* was 6.7% for glucose coated CeO₂, 9.2% for naked and pullulan coated CeO₂ and 18.2% for levan coated CeO₂. Despite the adherence of nanoparticles aggregates to the outer surface of the chorion, no acute toxicity was observed for zebrafish embryos during the first 72 h post fertilization. We also did not observe increased level of abnormalities among treated embryos during the first 72 h post fertilization.

In this study, no toxic effects of CeO₂ nanoparticles were observed, but the extent of uptake of nanoparticles remains to be investigated. The effect of chronic exposure to CeO₂ should also be analyzed.

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